KAMALA EDUCATION SOCIETY'S



PRATIBHA COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & COMPUTER STUDIES

RECOGNIZED BY GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA AFFILIATED TO SAVITRIBAI PHULE PUNE UNIVERSITY *UNIVERSITY COLLEGE CODE: 0826 * REG. NO. PU/PN/BBA, BCA, BFT/280/2007 NAAC "A" GRADE WITH 3.22 CGPA ACCREDITED EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE IN PCMC AREA

7.1.6 Quality audits on environment and energy regularly undertaken by the institution

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| PRAIIP | ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT | Commerce & |



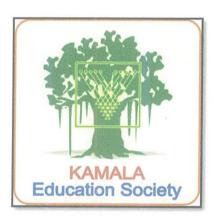
ENERGY AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's,

PRATIBHA COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & COMPUTER STUDIES,

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2022-23

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795, Email: engress123@gmail.com



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MEDA Registration No: ECN/2022-23/CR-43/1709 ISO: 9001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EQKC13), ISO: 14001-2015 Certified (Cert No: 23EEKW20)

ENERGY AUDIT CERTIFICATE

Certificate No: ES/PCCCS/22-23/01

Date: 29/6/2023

This is to certify that we have conducted Energy Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2022-23.

.The Institute has adopted following Energy Efficient Practices:

- > Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated Equipment
- Maximum usage of Day Lighting
- > Installation of 25 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant.

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of making the Campus Energy Efficient.

For Engress Services,

Amshordele

A Y Mehendale,

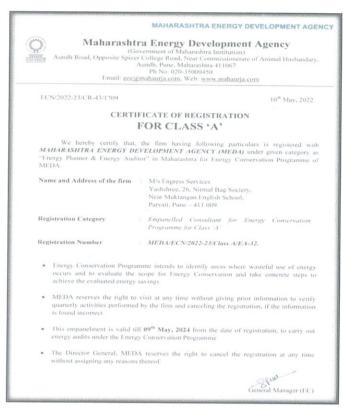
B E-Mechanical, M Tech- Energy

BEE Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192

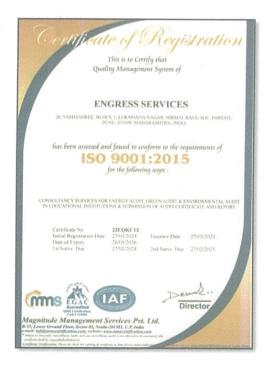
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REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES

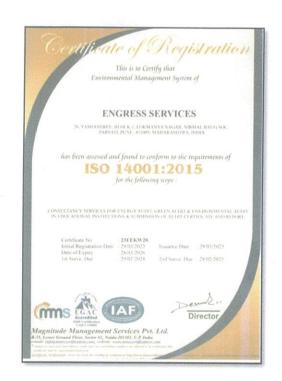




BEE Auditor Certificate



MEDA Empanelment Certificate



ISO: 9001-2015 Certificate

ISO: 14001-2015 Certificate

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Energy Audit Report: Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune 2022-23

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Energy Audit of their campus for the Year: 2022-23.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

 Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

2. Present Connected Load & Energy Consumption:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| 1 | Total Connected Load | 121 | kW |
| 2 | Annual Energy Purchased | 73496 | kWh |
| 3 | Annual CO ₂ Emissions | 66.15 | МТ |

3. Energy Performance Index:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|-------------------------------------|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Total Annual Energy Consumed | 103496 | kWh |
| 2 | Total Built up area of College | 7843.98 | m ² |
| 3 | Energy Performance Index =(1) / (2) | 13.19 | kWh/m² |

4. Study of Lighting:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|---|-------|------------------|
| 1 | Lighting Power Density | 2.78 | W/m ² |
| 2 | % of Usage of LED Lighting to Total Lighting Load | 100 | % |

5. Renewable Energy & Energy Efficiency Projects:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED fittings
- Installation of 25 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- Sensor based operation of Lights

6. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

7. References:

- Audit Methodology: www.mahaurja.com
- Energy Conservation Building Code: ECBC-2017: www.beeindia.gov.in
- For CO₂ Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrooftop.gov.in

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ABBREVIATIONS

AC : Air conditioner

LED : Light Emitting Diode

kWh : kilo-Watt Hour

Qty : Quantity W : Watt

kW : Kilo Watt

D/L : Down Lighter

PC : Personal Computer

MT : Metric Ton

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CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

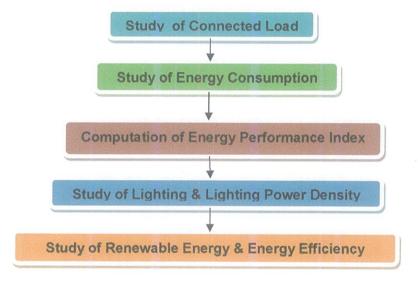
1.1 Introduction:

An Energy Audit is conducted at Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune.

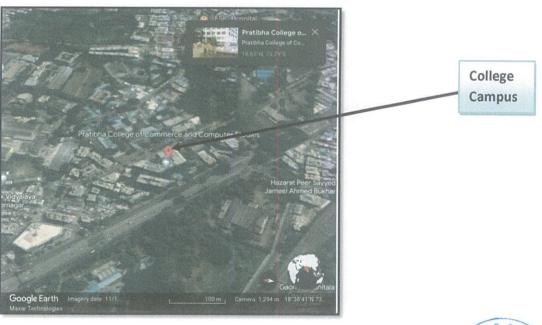
The guidelines followed for conducting the Energy Audit are:

- BEE India's Energy Conservation Building Code: ECBC-2017
- Maharashtra Energy Development Agency (www.mahaurja.com)
- Tata Power: www.tatapower.com

1.2 Audit Procedural Steps:



1.3 Institute Location Image:



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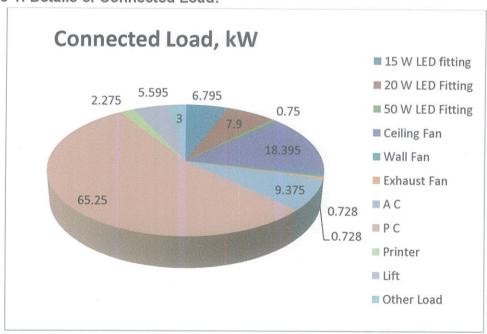
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF CONNECTED LOAD

In this chapter, we present the details of various Electrical loads as under.

Table No 1: Study of Equipment wise Connected Load:

| No | Equipment | Qty | Load, W/unit | Load, kW |
|----|------------------|-----|--------------|----------|
| 1 | 15 W LED fitting | 453 | 15 | 6.795 |
| 2 | 20 W LED Fitting | 395 | 20 | 7.9 |
| 3 | 50 W LED Fitting | 15 | 50 | 0.75 |
| 4 | Ceiling Fan | 283 | 65 | 18.395 |
| 5 | Wall Fan | 14 | 52 | 0.728 |
| 6 | Exhaust Fan | 14 | 52 | 0.728 |
| 7 | AC | 5 | 1875 | 9.375 |
| 8 | PC | 435 | 150 | 65.25 |
| 9 | Printer | 13 | 175 | 2.275 |
| 10 | Lift | 1 | 5595 | 5.595 |
| 11 | Other Load | 20 | 150 | 3 |
| 12 | Total | | | 121 |

Chart No 1: Details of Connected Load:



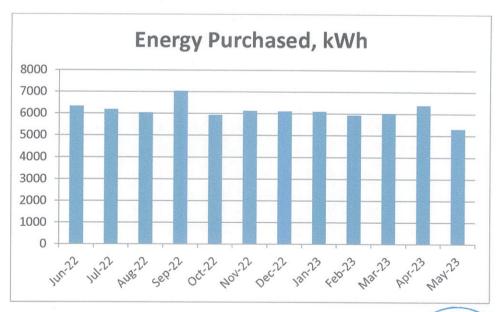


CHAPTER-III STUDY OF PRESENT ENERGY CONSUMPTION

In this chapter, we present the analysis of last year Electricity Energy. Table No 2: Electrical Energy Consumption Analysis: 2022-23:

| No | Month | Energy Purchased, kWh | CO ₂ Emissions, MT |
|----|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Jun-22 | 6325 | 5.69 |
| 2 | Jul-22 | 6179 | 5.56 |
| 3 | Aug-22 | 6036 | 5.43 |
| 4 | Sep-22 | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 5 | Oct-22 | 5935 | 5.34 |
| 6 | Nov-22 | 6127 | 5.51 |
| 7 | Dec-22 | 6110 | 5.50 |
| 8 | Jan-23 | 6096 | 5.49 |
| 9 | Feb-23 | 5936 | 5.34 |
| 10 | Mar-23 | 6025 | 5.42 |
| 11 | Apr-23 | 6395 | 5.76 |
| 12 | May-23 | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 13 | Total | 73496 | 66.15 |
| 14 | Maximum | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 15 | Minimum | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 16 | Average | 6124.67 | 5.51 |

Chart No 2: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Consumed, kWh:



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CHAPTER-IV STUDY OF ENERGY PERFORMANCE INDEX

Energy Performance Index: Energy Performance Index of a Building is its Annual Energy Consumption in Kilo Watt Hours per square meter of the Building

It is determined by:

EPI = (<u>Annual Energy Consumption in kWh</u>) (Total Built-up area in m²)

Now we compute the EPI for the Institute as under:

Table No 3: Computation of Energy Performance Index:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|---|---------|----------------|
| 1 | Annual Energy Purchased | 73496 | kWh |
| 2 | Annual Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant | 30000 | kWh |
| 3 | Total Energy Consumed = 1 + 2 | 103496 | kWh |
| 4 | Total Built up area of Institute | 7843.98 | m ² |
| 5 | Energy Performance Index = (3) / (4) | 13.19 | kWh/m² |



CHAPTER V STUDY OF LIGHTING

Terminology:

- 1. Lumen is a unit of light flow or luminous flux. The lumen rating of a lamp is a measure of the total light output of the lamp. The most common measurement of light output (or luminous flux) is the lumen. Light sources are labeled with an output rating in lumens.
- **2.** Lux is the metric unit of measure for illuminance of a surface. One lux is equal to one lumen per square meter.
- 3. Circuit Watts is the total power drawn by lamps and ballasts in a lighting circuit under assessment.
- **4. Installed Load Efficacy** is the average maintained illuminance provided on a horizontal working plane per circuit watt with general lighting of an interior. Unit: lux per watt per square metre (lux/W/m²)
- **5. Lamp Circuit Efficacy** is the amount of light (lumens) emitted by a lamp for each watt of power consumed by the lamp circuit, i.e. including control gear losses. This is a more meaningful measure for those lamps that require control gear. Unit: lumens per circuit watt (lm/W)
- **6. Installed Power Density.** The installed power density per 100 lux is the power needed per square metre of floor area to achieve 100 lux of average maintained illuminance on a horizontal working plane with general lighting of an interior **Unit:** watts per square metre per 100 lux (W/m²/100 lux) 100 Installed power density (W/m²/100 lux)
- **7. Lighting Power Density:** It is defined as Total Lighting Load in a room divided by the Area of that Room in square meters.

In this Chapter we compute the Lighting Power Density and percentage usage of LED Lighting to total Lighting Load of the Institute.

Table No 4: Computation of Lighting Power density at Room No:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|------------------------------------|-------|------------------|
| 1 | No of 40 W FTL Fittings in Room | 2 | Nos |
| 2 | Load per Unit of 40 W Fitting | 40 | Watt |
| 3 | Total Load of 40 W FTL Fittings | 80 | W |
| 4 | Area of Class Room | 57.6 | m ² |
| 5 | Lighting Power Density = (3) / (4) | 2.78 | W/m ² |

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Now, we compute the usage of LED Lighting to Total Lighting Load, as under.

Table No 5: Percentage Usage of LEDs to Total Lighting Load:

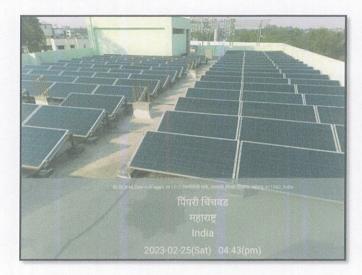
| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|--|-------|------|
| 1 | No of 15 W LED Fittings | 453 | Nos |
| 2 | Load/unit of 15 W LED Fitting | 15 | W |
| 3 | Total Load of 15 W Fittings | 6.795 | kW |
| | | | |
| 4 | No of 20 W LED Fittings | 395 | Nos |
| 5 | Load/unit of 20 W LED Fitting | 20 | W |
| 6 | Total Load of 20 W Fittings | 7.9 | kW |
| 7 | No of 50 W LED Fittings | 15 | Nos |
| 8 | Load/unit of 50 W LED Fitting | 50 | W |
| 9 | Total Load of 50 W Fittings | 0.75 | kW |
| 10 | Total LED Lighting Load=3+6+9 | 15.45 | kW |
| 11 | Total Lighting Load=3+6+9 | 15.45 | kW |
| 12 | % of LED to Total Lighting Load =10*100/11 | 100 | % |

CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF RENEWABLE ENERGY & ENERGY EFFICIENCY

6.1 Usage of Renewable Energy:

The Institute has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 25 kWp.

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:



6.2 Energy Conservation Project Implemented:

- 1. Usage of Energy Efficient LED Light Fittings
- 2. Usage of BEE STAR Rated Equipment
- 3. Sensor based Operation of Lights

GREEN AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's,

PRATIBHA COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & COMPUTER STUDIES,

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2022-23

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

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ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009 Tel: 09890444795 Email: engress123@gmail.com

Certificate No: ES/PCCCS/22-23/02

Date: 29/6/2023

GREEN AUDIT CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Green Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2022-23.

The College has adopted Energy Efficient & Green Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 25 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant & Solar Street Lights
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- > Internal Tree Plantation
- Good Internal Roads
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Creation of awareness on Resource Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation & making the campus Green.

For Engress Services,

Amahandale

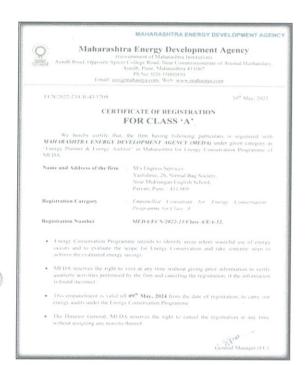
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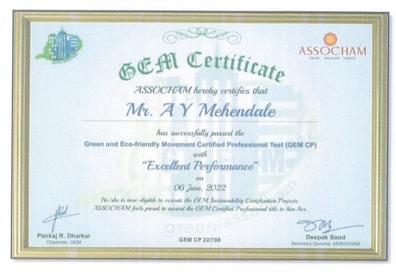
B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192 ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788

Engress Services, Pune

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REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



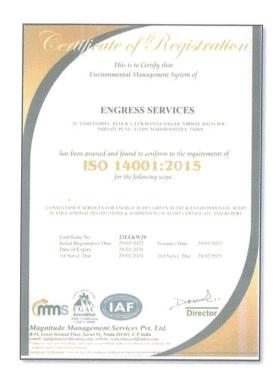


MEDA Registration Certificate



ISO: 9001-2015 Certificate

ASSOCHAM GEM CP Certificate



ISO: 14001-2015 Certificate



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| 2 | Study of Energy Consumption & CO ₂ Emission | 9 |
| 3 | Study of Usage of Renewable Energy | 10 |
| 4 | Study of Waste Management | 12 |
| 5 | Study of Rain Water Management | 14 |
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Green Audit Report: Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune 2022-23

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

 Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

2. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| 1 | Energy Purchased | 73496 | kWh |
| 2 | Annual CO ₂ Emissions | 66.15 | MT |

3. Usage of Renewable Energy & CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 25 kWp.
- Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant in 22-23 is 30000 kWh
- Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions in 22-23 is 27 MT.

4. Waste Management:

| No Head | | Particulars | |
|---------|----------------|---|--|
| 1 | Solid Waste | Segregation of Waste at source | |
| 2 | Organic Waste | Provision of Bio Composting Unit | |
| 3 | Sanitary waste | Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator | |
| 4 | E Waste | Disposed of through Authorized Agency | |

5. Rain Water Harvesting:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

6. Green & Sustainable Practices:

- Well maintained internal road & Tree Plantation
- Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan
- Awareness Creation on Resource Conservation by Display of posters

7. Assumptions:

- 1. Energy Consumption in computed on the basis of Load Utilization Factor
- 2. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere
- 3. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 4. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

8. References:

- 1. For CO₂ Emissions: <u>www.tatapower.com</u>
- 2. For Solar PV Energy Generation: www.solarrofftop.gov.in

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ABBREVIATIONS

LED

: Light Emitting Diode

kWh

: kilo-Watt Hour

Qty

: Quantity

W

: Watt

kW

: Kilo Watt

MT

: Metric Ton

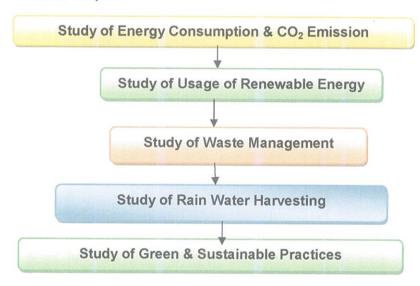
PUNE Page 7

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

11.1 Introduction:

A Green Audit is conducted at Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune.

1.2 Audit Procedural Steps:



1.3 Institute Location Image:



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CHAPTER-II STUDY OF ENERGY CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. In this we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the Institute for performing its day to day activities

The Institute uses Electrical Energy for various Electrical gadgets.

Basis for computation of CO₂ Emissions:

The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is as under

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO₂ into atmosphere

Based on the above Data we compute the CO_2 emissions which are being released in to the atmosphere by the Institute due to its Day to Day operations

Table No 1: Month wise CO₂ Emissions:

| No | Month | Energy Purchased, kWh | CO ₂ Emissions, MT | |
|----|---------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1 | Jun-22 | 6325 | 5.69 | |
| 2 | Jul-22 | 6179 | 5.56 | |
| 3 | Aug-22 | 6036 | 5.43 | |
| 4 | Sep-22 | 7036 | 6.33 | |
| 5 | Oct-22 | 5935 | 5.34 | |
| 6 | Nov-22 | 6127 | 5.51 | |
| 7 | Dec-22 | 6110 | 5.50 | |
| 8 | Jan-23 | 6096 | 5.49 | |
| 9 | Feb-23 | 5936 | 5.34 | |
| 10 | Mar-23 | 6025 | 5.42 | |
| 11 | Apr-23 | 6395 | 5.76 | |
| 12 | May-23 | 5296 | 4.77 | |
| 13 | Total | 73496 | 66.15 | |
| 14 | Maximum | 7036 | 6.33 | |
| 15 | Minimum | 5296 | 4.77 | |
| 16 | Average | 6124.67 | 5.51 | |



Chart No 1: To study the variation of Month wise Energy Purchased, kWh:

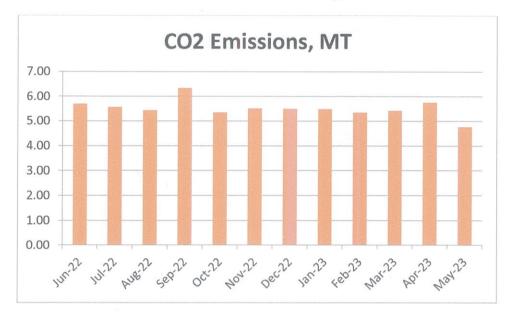
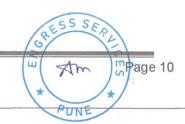


Table No 2: Key Parameters:

| No | Parameter | Energy Purchased, kWh | CO ₂ Emissions, MT |
|----|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Total | 73496 | 66.15 |
| 2 | Maximum | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 3 | Minimum | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 4 | Average | 6124.67 | 5.51 |



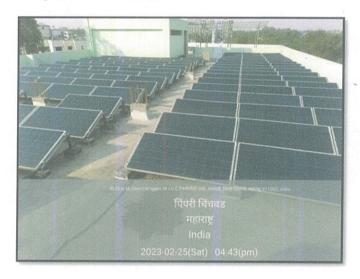
CHAPTER-III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed 25~kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant. In the following Table, we present the Annual Reduction in CO_2 Emissions due to usage of Renewable Energy.

Table No 3: Calculation of Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|---|-------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity | 25 | kWp |
| 2 | Average Daily Energy Generated | 4 | kWh/kWp |
| 3 | Annual Generation Days | 300 | Nos |
| 4 | Annual Solar Energy Generated | 30000 | kWh |
| 5 | 1 kWh of Energy is equivalent to | 0.9 | Kg of CO ₂ |
| 6 | Reduction in Annual CO ₂ Emissions= (4) * (5)/1000 | 27 | MT |

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:





CHAPTER IV STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

4.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

The Waste is segregated at source. Waste Collection Bins are placed at various locations.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



4.2 Organic Waste Management:

A Bio Composting Pit is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost.

Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:



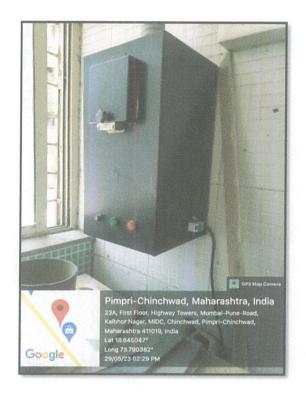


Green Audit Report: Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune 2022-23

4.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste.

Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



4.4 E Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.



CHAPTER-V STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Bore well Recharge Point:

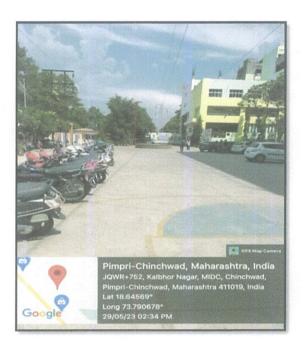


CHAPTER-VI STUDY OF GREEN & SUSTAINABLE PRACTICES

6.1 Pedestrian Friendly Internal Road:

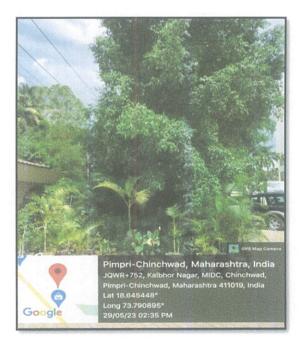
The College has well maintained internal roads to facilitate the easy movement of the students within the campus.

Photograph of Internal Road:



6.2 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has beautiful maintained lawn and tree plantation in the campus. Photograph of Tree Plantation in the campus:



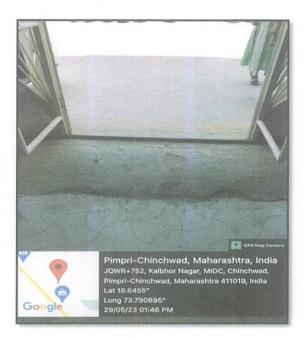


Green Audit Report: Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune 2022-23

6.3 Provision of Ramp for Divyangajan:

The College has made provision of Ramp for Divyangajan.

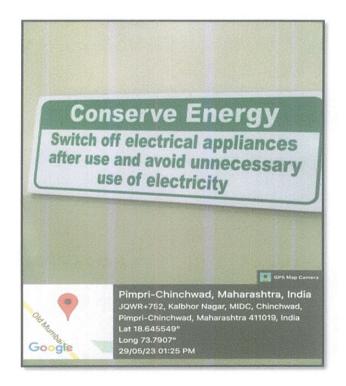
Photograph of Ramp:



6.4 Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:

The College has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation.

Photograph of Posters on Resource Conservation:





ANNEXURE

DETAILS OF TREES AND PLANTS IN THE CAMPUS:

| No | Name of Tree/Plant | | | Indoor Plants |
|-----|--------------------|----|----|--------------------|
| 1 | Cycus | | No | Name of Tree/Plant |
| 2 | Adulsa | | 1 | Peace Lily |
| 3 | Bottle Brush | | 2 | Aloevera |
| 4 | Green Champa | 12 | 3 | Drecena |
| 5 | Ashwagandha | | 4 | Fern |
| 6 | Dikemali | | 5 | Chinese Evergreen |
| 7 | Bel | | 6 | Flemingo |
| 8 | Tulsi | | 7 | Arica Palm |
| 9 | Shevga | | 8 | Money Plant |
| 10 | Seeta Ashok | | 9 | Heart Leaf |
| 11 | Tuti | | 10 | Azalia |
| 12 | Apta | | 11 | Green Spider |
| 13 | Bibba | | 12 | Weeping Fig |
| 14 | Tamhan | | 13 | Croton |
| 15 | Sonchampa | | 14 | Fig Plant |
| 16 | Kanher | | 15 | Dumb cane |
| 17 | Amla | | 16 | Snake plant |
| 18 | Behda | | | |
| 19 | Arjun | | | |
| 20 | Mahogany | | | |
| 21 | Ritha | | | |
| 22 | Rose | | | |
| 23 | Shikekai | | | |
| 24 | Mehendi | | | |
| 25 | Bramhi | | | 0 |
| 26 | Gulvel | | | |
| 27 | Jasmine | | | |
| 28 | Jai | | | |
| 29 | Shatavari | | | |
| 30 | Gingko | | | |
| 31 | Tirphal | | | |
| 32 | Nagkeshar | | | |
| 33 | Bhringaraj | | | |
| 34 | Putrajeevi | | | |
| 35, | Madhumalti | | | |

ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT REPORT

of

Kamala Education Society's,

PRATIBHA COLLEGE OF COMMERCE & COMPUTER STUDIES,

Off Mumbai Pune Road, Chinchwad, Pune 411 019



Year: 2022-23

Prepared by

ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411009 Phone: 09890444795, Email: engress123@gmail.com



ENGRESS SERVICES

Yashashree, 26, Nirmal Bag Society, Near Muktangan English School, Parvati, Pune 411 009

Tel: 09890444795 Email: engress123@gmail.com

Certificate No: ES/PCCCS/22-23/03

Date: 29/6/2023

ENVIRONMENTAL AUDIT CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that we have conducted Environmental Audit at Kamala Educational Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Chinchwad, Pune in the year 2022-23.

The College has adopted Environment Friendly Practices:

- Usage of Energy Efficient LED Fittings
- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated equipment
- Installation of 25 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant & Solar Street Lights
- Segregation of Waste at source
- Bio Composting Pit for Conversion of Leafy Waste
- > Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Project
- > Internal Tree Plantation
- Creation of awareness on Resource Conservation by Display of Posters

We appreciate the support of Management, involvement of faculty members and students in the process of Energy Conservation& making the campus Energy Efficient, Green and Environment Friendly.

For Engress Services,

AMobordale

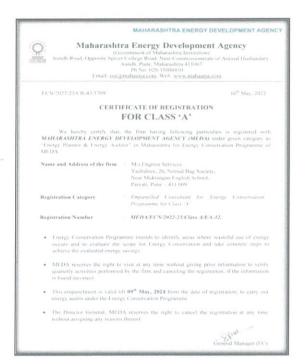
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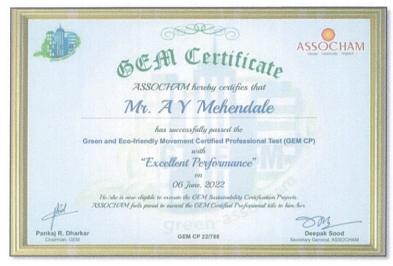
B E- Mech, M Tech-Energy, Certified Energy Auditor, EA-8192

ASSOCHAM GEM Certified Professional: GEM: 22/788



REGISTRATION CERTIFICATES



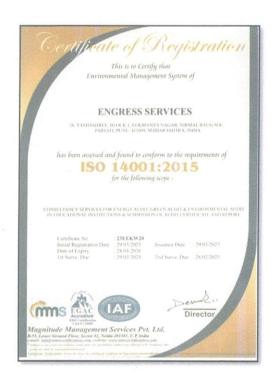


MEDA Registration Certificate



ISO: 9001-2015 Certificate

ASSOCHAM GEM CP Certificate



ISO: 14001-2015 Certificate



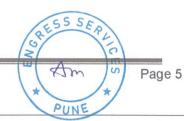
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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

We at Engress Services, Pune, express our sincere gratitude to the management of Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune for awarding us the assignment of Environmental Audit of their campus for the Year: 2022-23.

We are thankful to all staff members for helping us during the field study.



EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. Kamala Education Society's, Pratibha College of Commerce & Computer Studies, Pune consumes Energy in the form of Electrical Energy; used for various gadgets, Office & other facilities.

2. Pollution caused due to College Activities:

- Air pollution: Mainly CO₂ on account of Electricity Consumption
- Solid Waste: Bio degradable Garden Waste, Recyclable Waste and Human Waste
- Liquid Waste: Human & Laboratory Liquid waste

3. Present Energy Consumption & CO₂ Emission:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|------|
| 1 | Energy Purchased | 73496 | kWh |
| 2 | Annual CO ₂ Emissions | 66.15 | МТ |

4. Various projects implemented for Environmental Conservation:

- Usage of Energy Efficient BEE STAR Rated Equipment
- Installation of 25 kWp Roof Top Solar PV Plant
- > Installation of Rain Water Harvesting Plant

5. Usage of Renewable Energy & CO₂ Emission Reduction:

- The College has installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant of Capacity 25 kWp.
- Energy Generated by Solar PV Plant in 22-23 is 30000 kWh
- Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions in 22-23 is 27 MT.

6. Indoor Air Quality:

| No | Parameter/Value | AQI | PM2.5 | PM10 |
|----|-----------------|-----|-------|------|
| 1 | Maximum | 92 | 55 | 69 |
| 2 | Minimum | 84 | 50 | 62 |

7. Indoor Comfort Condition Parameters:

| No | Parameter/Value | Temperature, °C | Humidity, % | Lux Level | Noise Level, dB |
|----|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| 1 | Maximum | 29.4 | 48 | 190 | 45 |
| 2 | Minimum | 29.3 | 47 | 109 | 41 |



8. Waste Management:

| No | Head | Particulars |
|----|----------------|---|
| 1 | Solid Waste | Segregation of Waste at source |
| 2 | Organic Waste | Provision of Bio Composting Unit |
| 3 | Sanitary waste | Provision of Sanitary Waste Incinerator |
| 4 | E Waste | Disposed of through Authorized Agency |

9. Rain Water Harvesting:

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

10. Environment Friendly Initiatives:

- Internal tree Plantation.
- Creation of Awareness on Resource Conservation by Display of Posters

11. Assumptions:

- 1. 1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2into atmosphere
- 2. 1 kWp Solar PV system generates 4 kWh of Electrical Energy per Day
- 3. Annual Solar Energy Generation Days: 300 Nos

12. References:

- For CO₂ Emission computation: www.tatapower.com
- For Solar PV Energy Generation: <u>www.solarroftop.gov.in</u>
- For Various Indoor Air Parameters: www.ishrae.com
- For AQI Quality Standards: www.cpcb.com



ABBREVIATIONS

kWh : kilo-Watt Hour

Qty : Quantity

MT : Metric Ton

CO₂ : Carbon Di Oxide kWp : Kilo Watt Peak AQI : Air Quality Index

PM2.5 : Particulate Matter of Size 2.5 microns
PM 10 : Particulate Matter of Size 10 microns

CPCB : Central Pollution Control Board

ISHARE : The Indian Society of Heating & Refrigerating & Air Conditioning Engineers

CHAPTER-I INTRODUCTION

1. Important Definitions:

1.1. Environment: Definition as per environment Protection Act: 1986

Environment includes water, air and land and the inter-relationship which exists among and between Water, Air, Land and Human beings, other living creatures, plants microorganism and property

1.2. Environmental Audit: Definition:

An audit which aims at verification and validation to ensure that various environmental laws are compiled with and adequate care has been taken towards environmental protection and preservation

According to UNEP, 1990, "Environmental audit can be defined as a management tool comprising systematic, documented and periodic evaluation of how well environmental organization management and equipment are performing with an aim of helping to regularize the environment

1.3. Environmental Pollutant: means any solid, liquid and gaseous substance present in the concentration as may be, or tend to be, injurious to Environment.

1.4 Audit Procedural Steps:





1.5 Institute Location Image:



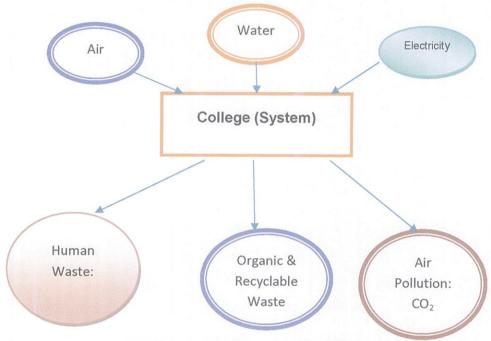
CHAPTER-II STUDY OF RESOURCE CONSUMPTION & CO₂ EMISSION

The College consumes following Natural/derived Resources:

- 1. Air
- 2. Water
- 3. Electrical Energy

We try to draw a schematic diagram for the College System & Environment as under.

Chart No 1: Representation of College as System:



A Carbon Foot print is defined as the Total Greenhouse Gas emissions, emitted due to various activities. Here we compute the emissions of Carbon-Di-Oxide, by usage of the various forms of Energy used by the College for performing its day to day activities The basis of Calculation for CO₂ emissions due to Electrical Energy is:

1 kWh of Electrical Energy releases 0.9 Kg of CO2 into atmosphere

Table No 1: Study of Energy Consumption& CO₂ Emission: 2022-23:

| No | Month | Energy Purchased, kWh | CO ₂ Emissions, MT |
|----|--------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Jun-22 | 6325 | 5.69 |
| 2 | Jul-22 | 6179 | 5.56 |
| 3 | Aug-22 | 6036 | 5.43 |
| 4 | Sep-22 | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 5 | Oct-22 | 5935 | 5.34 |

Page 11

| 6 | Nov-22 | 6127 | 5.51 |
|----|---------|---------|-------|
| 7 | Dec-22 | 6110 | 5.50 |
| 8 | Jan-23 | 6096 | 5.49 |
| 9 | Feb-23 | 5936 | 5.34 |
| 10 | Mar-23 | 6025 | 5.42 |
| 11 | Apr-23 | 6395 | 5.76 |
| 12 | May-23 | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 13 | Total | 73496 | 66.15 |
| 14 | Maximum | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 15 | Minimum | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 16 | Average | 6124.67 | 5.51 |

Chart No 2: Representation of Month wise CO₂ emissions:

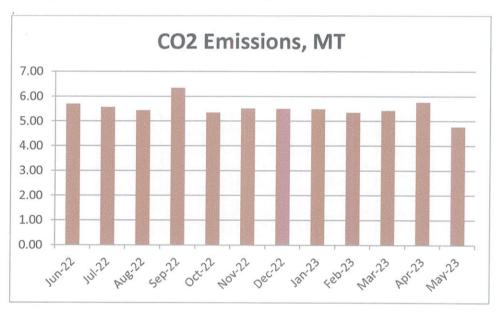


Table No 2: Key Parameters:

| No | Value | Energy Purchased, kWh | CO ₂ emissions, MT |
|----|---------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1 | Total | 73496 | 66.15 |
| 2 | Maximum | 7036 | 6.33 |
| 3 | Minimum | 5296 | 4.77 |
| 4 | Average | 6124.67 | 5.51 |

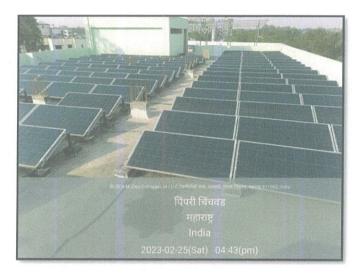
CHAPTER-III STUDY OF USAGE OF RENEWABLE ENERGY

The College has installed **25 kWp** Roof Top Solar PV Plant. In the following Table, we present the Annual Reduction in CO₂ Emissions due to usage of Renewable Energy.

Table No 3: Calculation of Reduction in CO₂ Emissions:

| No | Particulars | Value | Unit |
|----|---|-------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Installed Roof Top Solar PV Plant Capacity | 25 | kWp |
| 2 | Average Daily Energy Generated | 4 | kWh/kWp |
| 3 | Annual Generation Days | 300 | Nos |
| 4 | Annual Solar Energy Generated | 30000 | kWh |
| | | | |
| 5 | 1 kWh of Energy is equivalent to | 0.9 | Kg of CO ₂ |
| 6 | Reduction in Annual CO ₂ Emissions= (4) * (5)/1000 | 27 | МТ |

Photograph of Roof Top Solar PV Plant:





CHAPTER IV STUDY OF INDOOR AIR QUALITY

4.1 Importance of Air Quality:

Air: The common name given to the atmospheric gases used in breathing and photosynthesis.

By volume, Dry Air contains 78.09% Nitrogen, 20.95% Oxygen, 0.93% Argon, 0.039% carbon dioxide, and small amounts of other gases.

On average, a person inhales about **14,000 liters** of air every day. Therefore, poor air quality may affect the quality of life now and for future generations by affecting the health, the environment, the economy and the city's liveability.

Air quality is a measure of the suitability of air for breathing by people, plants and animals.

4.2 Air Quality Index:

An Air Quality Index (AQI) is a number used by government agencies to measure the air pollution levels and communicate it to the population. As the AQI increases, it means that a large percentage of the population will experience severe adverse health effects.

We present herewith following important Parameters.

- 1. AQI- Air Quality Index
- 2. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5
- 3. PM 2.5- Particulate Matter of Size 2.5

Table No 4: Indoor Air Quality Parameters:

| No | Location | AQI | PM-2.5 | PM-10 |
|----|-----------------|-----|--------|-------|
| | Ground Floor | | | |
| 1 | Computer Lab | 91 | 55 | 67 |
| 2 | Language Lab | 85 | 50 | 63 |
| | First Floor | | | |
| 3 | Library | 90 | 54 | 69 |
| 4 | TYBCA | 84 | 51 | 62 |
| | Second Floor | | | |
| 5 | Electronics Lab | 91 | 53 | 67 |
| 6 | Classroom | 92 | 54 | 67 |
| | Third Floor | | | |
| 7 | Staffroom | 86 | 51 | 64 |
| 8 | Bio Lab | 91 | 55 | 66 |
| | Maximum | 92 | 55 | 69 |
| | Minimum | 84 | 50 | 62 |

CHAPTER V STUDY OF INDOOR COMFORT CONDITION PARAMETERS

In this Chapter, we present the various Indoor Comfort Parameters measured during the Audit.

The Parameters include:

- 1. Temperature
- 2. Humidity
- 3. Lux Level
- 4. Noise Level.

Table No 5: Study of Indoor Comfort Parameters:

| No | Location | Temperature, °C | Humidity, % | Lux Level | Noise Level, dB |
|----|---------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|
| | First Floor | | | | |
| 1 | Library | 29.4 | 47 | 131 | 41 |
| 2 | SYMCA | 29.4 | 48 | 109 | 42.3 |
| | Second Floor | | | | |
| 3 | Classroom | 29.3 | 48 | 117 | 44 |
| 4 | Computer Lab | 29.4 | 48 | 159 | 44.9 |
| | Third Floor | | | | |
| 5 | Physics Lab | 29.3 | 47 | 156 | 45 |
| 6 | IQAC Room | 29.3 | 48 | 190 | 42.6 |
| | Fourth Floor | | | | |
| 7 | Chemistry Lab | 29.4 | 47 | 142 | 43.8 |
| 8 | Classroom | 29.3 | 47 | 120 | 41.9 |
| | Maximum | 29.4 | 48 | 190 | 45 |
| | Minimum | 29.3 | 47 | 109 | 41 |

CHAPTER VI STUDY OF WASTE MANAGEMENT

6.1 Segregation of Waste at Source

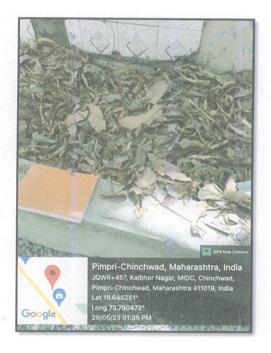
The College has good housekeeping practices. The Waste is segregated at source and separate Waste Collection Bins are placed for collection of Dry & Wet Waste.

Photograph of Waste Collection Bin:



6.2 Organic Waste Management:

A Bio Composting Pit is used to convert the Leafy Waste into Bio Compost. **Photograph of Bio Composting Arrangement:**





6.3 Sanitary Waste Management:

The Institute has installed Sanitary Waste Incinerator, to dispose of the Sanitary Waste. Photograph of Sanitary Waste Incinerator:



6.4 E Waste Management:

The E Waste is disposed of through Authorized Agency.

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CHAPTER-VII STUDY OF RAIN WATER MANAGEMENT

The Institute has installed Rain Water Management Project; The Rain Water falling on the terrace and slopes is channelized through a pipe and used to recharge the bore well.

Photograph of Bore well Recharge Point:

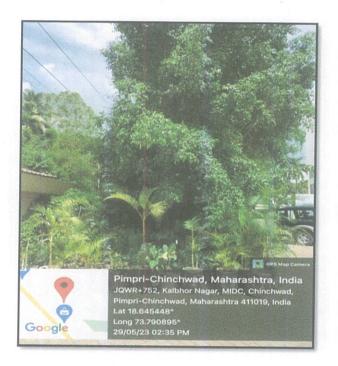




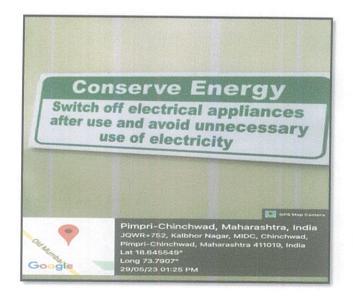
CHAPTER-VIII STUDY OF ENVIRONMENT FRIENDLY INITIATIVES

8.1 Internal Tree Plantation:

The College has beautiful maintained Tree plantation in the campus. Photograph of Tree Plantation in the campus:



8.2 Creation of Awareness about Resource Conservation:The College has displayed Posters on Importance of Energy Conservation.
Photograph of Posters on Resource Conservation:



ANNEXURE:

AIR QUALITY, NOISE & INDOOR COMFORT STANDARDS:

1. Category Wise Air Quality Index Values & Concentration of PM-2.5 & PM-10:

| No | Category | AQI Value | Concentration Range, PM 2.5 | Concentration Range, PM 10 |
|----|---------------------|------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | Good | 0 to 50 | 0 to 30 | 0 to 50 |
| 2 | Satisfactory | 51 to 100 | 31 to 60 | 51 to 100 |
| 3 | Moderately Polluted | 101 to 200 | 61 to 90 | 101 to 250 |
| 4 | Poor | 201 to 300 | 91 to 120 | 251 to 350 |
| 5 | Very Poor | 301 to 400 | 121 to 250 | 351 to 430 |
| 6 | Severe | 401 to 500 | 250 + | 430 + |

2. Recommended Noise Level Standards:

| No | Location | Noise Level dB |
|----|------------------------|----------------|
| 1 | Auditoriums | 20-25 |
| 2 | Outdoor Playground | 55 |
| 3 | Occupied Class Room | 40-45 |
| 4 | Un occupied Class Room | 35 |
| 5 | Apartment, Homes | 35-40 |
| 6 | Offices | 45-50 |
| 7 | Libraries | 35-40 |
| 8 | Restaurants | 50-55 |

3. Thermal Comfort Conditions: For Non-conditioned Buildings:

| No | Parameter | Value |
|----|-------------|----------------|
| 1 | Temperature | Less Than 33°C |
| 2 | Humidity | Less Than 70% |

PUNE *